

2011/2012 õ.a keemiaolümpiaadi piirkonnavooru ülesannete lahendused
8. klass

- $C_{10}H_{14}N_2$ **2**
 - M(nikotiin) = $10 \cdot 12 + 14 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 14 = 162$ **2**
 - %(N) = $2 \cdot 14 \cdot 100 / 162 = 17$ **2**
 - $C_{10}H_{14}N_2 + 13,5O_2 \rightarrow 10CO_2 + N_2 + 7H_2O$ **2**
- $N_2 + 3H_2 \rightarrow 2NH_3$ **2**
 - $C_6H_{12}O_6 + 6O_2 \rightarrow 6CO_2 + 6H_2O$ **2**
 - $CuSO_4 + Ca(OH)_2 \rightarrow CaSO_4 + Cu(OH)_2$ **2**
 - $5K_2SO_3 + 2KMnO_4 + 3H_2SO_4 \rightarrow 6K_2SO_4 + 2MnSO_4 + 3H_2O$ **2**
- He **1**
 - Si **1**
 - NaCl-söögisool, NaHCO₃ – söögisooda, K₂CO₃ – potas, Ca(OH)₂ – kustutatud lubi, N₂O- naerugaas, CO- vingugaas **6 x 0,75 = 4,5**
 - i) X - O, hapnik, ii) VI A rühm, 2. periood, iii) 10 elektroni **3 x 1 = 3**
 - i) 30 g = 0,030 kg, ii) 50 g/cm³ = 0,050 t/dm³, iii) 365 päeva = 525 600 min, iv) 0,4 g/mmol = 0,4 kg/mol. **4 x 1 = 4**
1. kõver – kaaliumnitraat, KNO₃ **1**
 - kõver – kaaliumbromiid, KBr **1**
 - kõver – naatriumkloriid, NaCl **1**
 - $m(KNO_3) = \frac{140 g}{100 g vees} * 200 g vees = 280 g$ **3**
 - Ei lahustu kogu sool. **1**
 - $m(KBr, lahustumata) = 100 - 80 = 20 g$ **3**

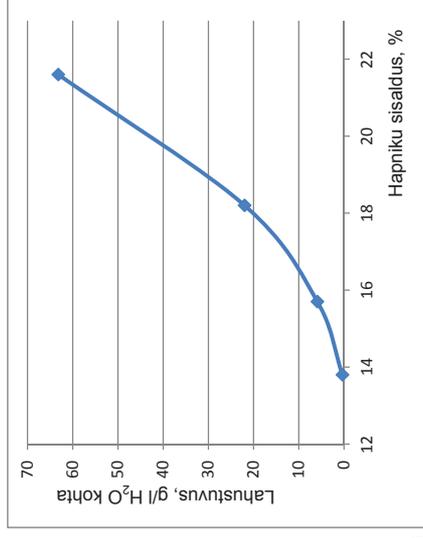
Vee temperatuuri peaks tõstma: $95 - 50 = 45$ kraadi

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H H H H H
| | | | |
H-C-C-C-C-C-O-H
| | | | |
H H H H H H H

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 heksanool **2 x 1,5 = 3**
  - Butanool - %(O) = 16/74,12 = 21,6%  
 Pentanool - %(O) = 16/88,15 = 18,2%  
 Heksanool - %(O) = 16/102,17 = 15,7%  
 Heptanool - %(O) = 16/116,2 = 13,8%



c) Pikema ahelaga alkoholid lahustuvad vees väga vähesel määral. **graafik kuni 3**  
**0,5**

- |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | M | Ö | Ö | ↓ | T | S | I | L | I | N | D | E | R |
| 2. | K | Ä | P | P | P | P | P | E | T | T |   |   |   |
- |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 3.  | M | A | H | T | P | I | P | E | T | T |   |   |  |
| 4.  | K | I | P | P | I | A | P | A | R | A | A | T |  |
| 5.  | S | T | A | T | I | I | V |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 6.  | K | A | T | S | E | K | L | A | A | S |   |   |  |
| 7.  | L | E | H | T | E | R |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 8.  | B | Ü | R | E | T | T |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 9.  | J | A | H | U | T | I |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 10. | K | E | E | D | U | K | L | A | A | S |   |   |  |
| 11. |   |   |   | U | H | M | E | R |   |   |   |   |  |
| 12. | G | A | A | S | I | P | Õ | L | E | T | I |   |  |

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|    |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3. | П   | И | П | Е | Т | К | А |
|    | 11. | С | У | П | К | А |   |
| 5. | Ш   | Т | А | Т | И | В |   |
| 8. | Б   | Ю | Р | Е | Т | К | А |
|    | 10. | С | Т | А | К | А | Н |
| 4. | А   | П | П | А | Т | К | И |
|    | 7.  | В | О | Р | Н | К | А |
| 1. | Ф   | А | Р | О | Р | О | В |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | А |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | Я |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | Ч |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | А |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | Ш |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | К |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | А |
| 9. | Х   | О | Л | О | Д | И | Л |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | Ь |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | Н |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | И |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | К |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | А |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | А |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | А |
| 6. | П   | Р | О | Б | И | Р | К |
|    | 13. | Г | О | Р | Е | Л | К |
|    |     |   |   |   |   |   | А |

Iga õige sõna annab 0,75 punkti, lahendussõna annab 1 punkti. **12 x 0,75 + 1 = 10**